

Business Intelligence for Southeast Europe

Industry Report Postal and courier activities 2016 ROMANIA

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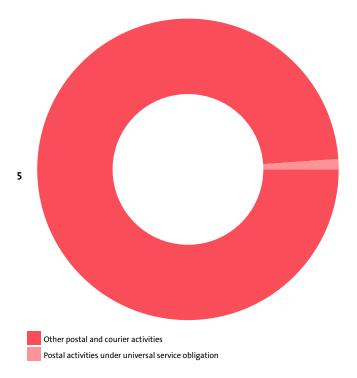
I. KEY INDICATORS

- The Postal and courier activities industry in Romania was represented by 1,542 companies at the end of 2016, compared to 1,373 in the previous year and 1,207 in 2014.
- The industry's net profit amounted to RON 158,561,380 in 2016.
- The industry's total revenue was RON 3,617,346,120 in 2016, up by 9.04% compared to the previous year.
- The combined costs of the companies in the Postal and courier activities industry reached RON 3,417,404,075 in 2016, up by 8.46% year-on-year.
- The industry's total revenue makes up 0.39% to the country's Gross domestic product (GDP) in 2016, compared to 0.38% for 2015 and 0.37% in 2014.
- A total of 37,506 people were employed in the Postal and courier activities industry in 2016, compared to 36,625 in 2015 and 35,256 in 2014.
- Most of the companies in the industry are based in Bucharest, followed by Brasov and Ilfov.

II. INTRODUCTION

In 2016 the companies in the Postal and courier activities industry numbered 1,542, distributed in 2 sectors.

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE BY SECTORS AND NUMBER OF COMPANIES



In 2015 there were a total of 1,373 companies operating in the industry. In 2014 their number totalled 1,207.

NUMBER OF COMPANIES IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES INDUSTRY BY SECTORS

SECTOR	2016	2015	2014
OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	1,525	1,354	1,190
POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL	17	19	17
SERVICE OBLIGATION			

III. REVENUES

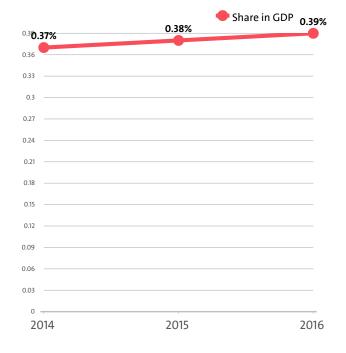
The total revenue in the industry was RON 3,617,346,120 in 2016, RON 3,317,478,932 in 2015 and 2,994,849,796 in 2014.

			Total revenue Net sales rev	
	3,700,000,000			3,617,346,120
	3,330,000,000		3,317,478,932	3,461,526,890
	2,994, 2,960,000,000	849,796	3,222,316,298	
	2,868, 2,590,000,000	067,846		
	2,220,000,000			
RON	1,850,000,000			
	1,480,000,000			
	1,110,000,000			
	740,000,000			
	370,000,000			
	0		2015	2016
	20	014	2015	2016

The companies in the Postal and courier activities market of Romania earned combined net sales revenues of RON 3,461,526,890 in 2016.

In annual terms, sales marked an increase of 7.42% compared to 2015. In comparison to 2014 they grew by 20.69%. In 2015 sales grew by 12.35% year-on-year.

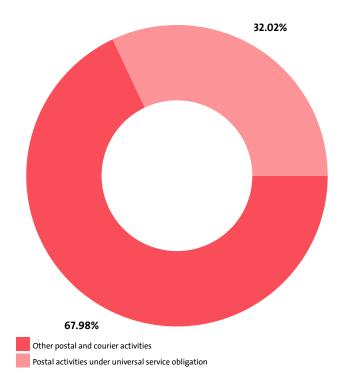
The Postal and courier activities industry total revenue make up 0.39% to the country's GDP in 2016, compared to 0.38% for 2015 and 0.37% in 2014.



We expect, based on the trend in the last three years, the total revenue of the Postal and courier activities industry to change at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 9.90% in 2017.

Other postal and courier activities contributed net sales revenue of RON 2,353,303,565 or 67.98% of the total net sales in the industry, and sector Postal activities under universal service obligation - RON 1,108,223,325 (32.02%).





The highest growth, of 9.92%, was recorded by Other postal and courier activities. There was no industry's sector to report a drop in net sales revenues.

TOP COMPANIES' REVENUE BY SECTORS

SEGMENT	COMPANY	TOTAL REVENUE (RON)	NET SALES REVENUE (RON)
POSTAL AG	CTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE O	BLIGATION	
	COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	1,135,043,358	1,104,499,092
	ARMADIA IMPEX SRL	1,322,492	1,315,841
	TURISM PALTINIS CERBUL SRL	814,621	814,135
OTHER PO	STAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES		
	FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	584,638,430	512,375,946
	URGENT CARGUS S.A.	311,853,426	308,888,900
	DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	271,542,259	244,963,590

The top 10 companies in terms of total revenue in Postal and courier activities accounted for 80.89% of the industry's total in 2016, 83.45% in 2015 and 84.72% in 2014.

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY TOTAL AND NET SALES REVENUE IN THE INDUSTRY

RANK	COMPANY	TOTAL REVENUE (RON)	NET SALE REVENUE (RON)
1	COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	1,135,043,358	1,104,499,092
2	FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	584,638,430	512,375,946
3	URGENT CARGUS S.A.	311,853,426	308,888,900
4	DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	271,542,259	244,963,590
5	TNT ROMANIA SRL	230,923,959	229,861,463
6	DYNAMIC PARCEL DISTRIBUTION SA	122,788,692	121,612,782
7	NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL	109,113,099	107,233,052
8	GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL	82,030,628	81,652,024
9	POSTA ATLASSIB CURIER RAPID SRL	39,933,380	35,184,886
10	DSC EXPRES LOGISTIC S.R.L.	38,110,094	38,099,665

The total revenues of the top 10 companies in the Postal and courier activities were 0.31% of GDP in 2016, compared to 0.32% for 2015 and 0.31% in 2014.

The top 10 by assets in the Postal and courier activities field made up RON 2,746,271,735, or 79.34% of the total net sales revenue.

TOP 10 BY TOTAL ASSETS IN THE INDUSTRY

RANK	COMPANY	RON
1	COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	927,310,625
2	FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	343,211,425
3	URGENT CARGUS S.A.	210,374,772
4	CARGUS EXPRES CURIER SRL	84,880,768
5	TNT ROMANIA SRL	70,592,379
6	DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	63,308,126
7	DYNAMIC PARCEL DISTRIBUTION SA	53,361,459
8	GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL	42,443,052
9	NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL	34,316,803
10	POSTA ATLASSIB CURIER RAPID SRL	17,668,339

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY TOTAL REVENUE IN THE FIELD POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION WERE:

COMPANY	KON
COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	1,135,043,358
ARMADIA IMPEX SRL	1,322,492
TURISM PALTINIS CERBUL SRL	814,621
FRIGO-MIX SRL	496,911
ROYAL PALACE SRL	344,697
POIANA SCHIORILOR S.R.L.	207,351

O CARTE, UN SUFLET SRL-D	174,050
A & I FAVORITE TEAM SRL	163,384
K EXPRESS POST SRL	141,985
COMPRED SRL	53,765

The 10 largest companies in terms of total revenue in sector Postal and courier activities earned total revenue of RON 1,138,762,614 and accounted for 31.48% of the industry's total revenue.

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY TOTAL REVENUE IN THE MARKET OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES WERE:

COMPANY	RON
FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	584,638,430
URGENT CARGUS S.A.	311,853,426
DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	271,542,259
TNT ROMANIA SRL	230,923,959
DYNAMIC PARCEL DISTRIBUTION SA	122,788,692
NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL	109,113,099
GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL	82,030,628
POSTA ATLASSIB CURIER RAPID SRL	39,933,380
DSC EXPRES LOGISTIC S.R.L.	38,110,094
POSTMASTER SRL	34,265,650

The 10 largest companies in terms of total revenue in sector Postal and courier activities earned total revenue of RON 1,825,199,617 and accounted for 50.46% of the industry's total revenue.

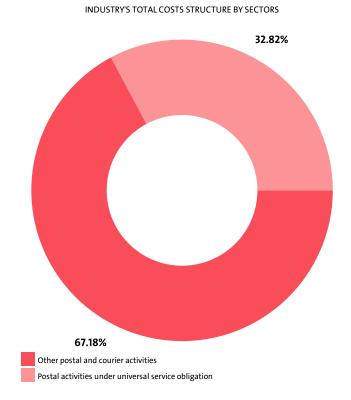
IV. EXPENSES

The combined costs of the companies in the Postal and courier activities industry reached RON 3,417,404,075 in 2016.

In annual terms, total expenses increased by 8.46% compared to 2015 and grew by 21.17% in comparison to 2014.

We expect, based on the trend in the last three years, the total costs of the Postal and courier activities industry to change at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 10.08% in 2017.

Other postal and courier activities reported the highest total costs, of RON 2,295,939,400, followed by Postal activities under universal service obligation with RON 1,121,464,675.



Other postal and courier activities marked the highest annual growth in total expenses, of 13.90%, while total expenses fell the most, by 1.20%, for Postal activities under universal service obligation.

The biggest spenders in the industry, with costs of over 10% of industry's costs, numbered 6, including TNT ROMANIA SRL, FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL, DYNAMIC PARCEL DISTRIBUTION SA, DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL, COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA. The medium spenders, or those in the 5% and 10% range count 2 and include NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL, GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL. Below 5% threshhold are 1,534 companies, including AVEBOTEZ CURIER SRL, REKADAISY SRL, SMILEYTIM SRL, CARGODONBAS SRL, KOVISIMO SRL.

Employment expenses in the Postal and courier activities industry rose by 6.21% on the year to RON 1,199,530,102 in 2016.

The highest growth in labour costs, of 20.36%, was registered by Other postal and courier activities, while Postal activities under universal service obligation marked the sharpest fall, of 0.03%.

The monthly costs per employee in the Postal and courier activities industry averaged RON 2,665 in 2016, RON 2,570 in 2015 and RON 2,420 in 2014.

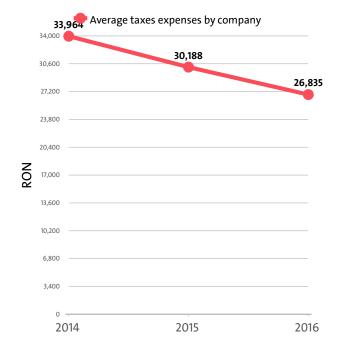
EMPLOYMENT EXPENSES IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES BY SECTORS IN 2016

RANK	SECTOR	EMPLOYMENT EXPENSES (RON)	AVERAGE EXPENSES PER EMPLOYEE (RON)
1	POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	783,805,768	32,216
2	OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	415,724,334	31,552

THE TOP 10 COMPANIES BY AVERAGE MONTHLY COSTS PER EMPLOYEE IN THE INDUSTRY

COMPANY	RON
ATS EXPRESS SOLUTION SRL	11,819
CRAISS LOGISTIK SRL	11,044
WORLD COURIER ROMANIA SRL	9,339
ALLPACKA LOGISTICS SRL	8,862
INTERMED CONCEPT LINE SRL	7,021
TNT ROMANIA SRL	6,873
CAPRICCIO SRL	6,866
IN TIME DIREKT-KURIERE SRL	5,649
DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	5,599
GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL	5,554
	ATS EXPRESS SOLUTION SRL CRAISS LOGISTIK SRL WORLD COURIER ROMANIA SRL ALLPACKA LOGISTICS SRL INTERMED CONCEPT LINE SRL TNT ROMANIA SRL CAPRICCIO SRL IN TIME DIREKT-KURIERE SRL DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL

The industry's tax expenses stood at RON 41,380,665 in 2016. In 2015 it paid taxes of RON 41,448,164. In 2014 the industry paid RON 40,995,184 in taxes.



EXPENSES ON TAXES BY SECTORS

RANK	SECTOR	RON	Y/Y CHANGE
1	OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	34,579,899	-8.56%
2	POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	6,800,766	87.27%

V. PROFITABILITY

The industry's net profit amounted to RON 158,561,380 in 2016, compared to a net profit of RON 122,522,040 in 2015 and a net profit of RON 133,613,032 in 2014.

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY HIGHEST NET PROFIT IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

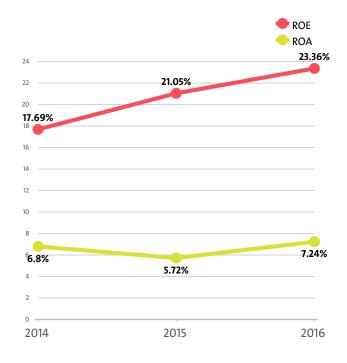
RANK	COMPANY	RON
1	FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	89,136,448
2	GLS GENERAL LOGISTICS SYSTEMS ROMANIA SRL	14,403,914
3	COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	10,450,260
4	TNT ROMANIA SRL	6,336,132
5	NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL	5,874,286
6	SPRINT CURIER EXPRES SRL	4,831,721
7	DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	4,056,702
8	CRAISS LOGISTIK SRL	3,239,619
9	POSTA ATLASSIB CURIER RAPID SRL	2,492,413
10	NEMO EXPRES LOGISTIC SRL	2,400,597

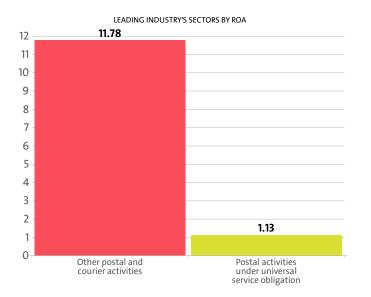
TOP COMPANIES BY HIGHEST NET LOSS IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

RANK	COMPANY	RON
1	URGENT CARGUS S.A.	19,991,626
2	POSTMASTER SRL	4,194,456
3	X CURIER EXTREM SRL	2,678,186
4	PORUMBELUL CURIER EXPRES SRL	685,554
5	AK POSTAL SERVICES HOLDING S.A.	657,131

The Postal and courier activities industry's return on equity (ROE) is 23.36% compared to 21.05% in 2015 and 17.69% in 2014.

The Postal and courier activities's return on assets (ROA) was 7.24%, while in 2015 it amounted to 5.72% and 6.80% in 2014.





26.81 27 243 21.6 18.9 16.2 13.5 10.8 8.32 8.1 5.4 2.7 0 Other postal and Postal activities courier activities under universal service obligation

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY HIGHEST AVERAGE NET PROFIT PER EMPLOYEE IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES RANK COMPANY RON COMPANY HEA

RANK	COMPANY	RON	COMPANY HEA DQUARTERS (CITY)
1	VIVA POST SOLUTION SRL	964,172	BUCHARES T
2	INTERMED CONCEPT LINE SRL	823,076	BUCHARES T
3	BEGASSE LOGISTIK SRL	428,981	IASI
4	META TRANS DELIVERY SRL	326,282	BUCHARES T
5	CRAISS LOGISTIK SRL	323,962	SIBIU
6	GEBO LOGISTIK SRL	227,390	BUCHARES T
7	METROPOLITAN CURIER SRL	205,001	BUCHARES T
8	REDIRECTIONARE SI LOGISTICA SRL	200,377	IASI
9	ITALY TRANSPORT EXPRESS SRL	177,060	BUCHARES T
10	DIE TRANSPORTER AACHEN SRL	172,184	IASI

About 60.00% of the 10 leading companies in terms of net profit per employee are located in Bucharest, while 30.00% are lasi-based and 10.00% are headquartered in Sibiu.

The average net sales revenue per employee in the Postal and courier activities industry amounted to RON 92,293 in 2016,

up by 4.90% compared to 2015 and up by 13.45% compared to 2014.

The Postal and courier activities sector generated an average RON 96,447 in total revenue per employee. In 2015 and 2014 the figure was RON 90,580 and RON 84,946, respectively.

The average total revenue per company in the Postal and courier activities industry fell to RON 2,345,879 in 2016 from RON 2,416,226 in 2015. The 2014 value was RON 2,481,234.

A company in the Postal and courier activities sector made on average a net sales revenue of RON 2,244,829 in 2016, compared to RON 2,346,916 in 2015 and RON 2,376,195 in 2014.

The Postal and courier activities industry made 0.29% of the overall sales country-wide, increasing its market share by 0.01 pp.

AVERAGE REVENUES PER EMPLOYEE IN POSTAL AND COURIER **ACTIVITIES IN 2016**

SECTOR	AVERAGE NET SALES REVENUE (RON)	AVERAGE TOTAL REVENUE (RON)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	45,550	46,807	24,330
OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	178,605	188,110	13,176

AVERAGE REVENUE PER COMPANY IN POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES IN 2016

SECTOR		AVERAGE TOTAL REVENUE (RON)	NUMBER OF COMPANIES
POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	65,189,607	66,988,787	17
OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	1,543,150	1,625,270	1,525

The total indebtedness of the companies in the Postal and courier activities industry was RON 1,376,839,010 versus RON 1,162,622,179 a year ago. In 2014 the industry's indebtedness totalled RON 1,116,495,885.

INDUSTRY'S INDEBTEDNESS BY SECTORS (RON)

SECTOR	2016	2015	2014
OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	697,996,329	515,676,958	421,828,377
POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	678,842,681	646,945,221	694,667,508
SERVICE OBLIGATION			

Debt-to-assets ratio of the companies in the industry is 0.63 in 2016. It was 0.54 in 2015 and 0.57 in 2014.

VI. EMPLOYMENT

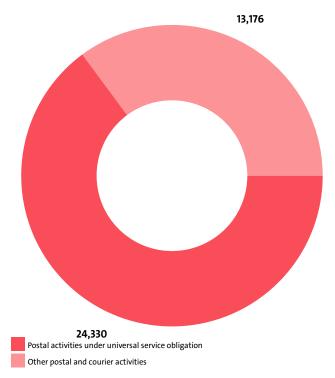
A total of 37,506 people were employed in the Postal and courier activities market at the end of 2016, compared to 36.625 in 2015 and 35.256 in 2014.

LEADING INDUSTRY'S SECTORS BY ROE

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY SECTORS

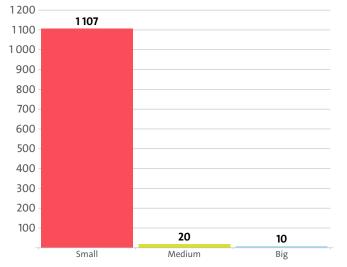
SECTOR	NUMBER	SHARE OF INDUSTRY TOTAL
POSTAL ACTIVITIES UNDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE OBLIGATION	24,330	64.87%
OTHER POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES	13,176	35.13%

ALLOCATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY'S SECTORS



The analysis on companies' sizes by the number of employees, shows that 1107 firms have less than 50 employees*, 20 have between 50 and 250 employees* and 10 companies employ more than 250*.

* Companies without data in the number of employees at end of the year are not taken into consideration.



COMPANIES IN THE INDUSTRY BY SIZE IN TERMS OF NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

in 2016.

TOP 10 COMPANIES BY SHARE IN INDUSTRY'S TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

RANK	COMPANY	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	SHARE
1	COMPANIA NATIONALA POSTA ROMANA SA	24,240	64.63%
2	FAN COURIER EXPRESS SRL	2,190	5.84%
3	URGENT CARGUS S.A.	1,122	2.99%
4	POSTA ATLASSIB CURIER RAPID SRL	612	1.63%
5	INBOX MARKETING SRL	462	1.23%
6	POSTMASTER SRL	410	1.09%
7	DHL INTERNATIONAL ROMANIA SRL	409	1.09%
8	TNT ROMANIA SRL	352	0.94%
9	DYNAMIC PARCEL DISTRIBUTION SA	338	0.90%
10	NEMO PROD COM IMPEX SRL	306	0.82%

The Postal and courier activities industry is the 35th largest employer in the country with 37,506 employees with the largest employer being Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles with 437,697 and Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies at the bottom with 1 employees.

We expect, based on the trend in the last three years, the number of employees of the Postal and courier activities industry to change at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 3.14% in 2017.

The employees of the leading 10 companies when it comes to numbers make up 81.16% of the workforce in the industry

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